

# Open-Apple: Vol 2

Releasing the power to everyone.

## Index to Volume 2

by Alan Womack

In the following index, a lowercase letter appears after each page number. This letter points to the *column* an entry appears in. For example, "47a" refers to the first column on page 47; "56c" to the third column on page 56. A few of the entries are followed by "d." This refers to the "box" on the corresponding page.

All page numbers in *Open-Apple's* second volume begin with a 2, as in "2.44." To save space, the initial "2" was dropped from the page numbers in this index.

## Symbols

& (see ampersand)

## A

A register see registers (memory)

A+ 10b

absolute addressing (see specific microprocessor under chips)

Academic Courseware Exchange 58b

accelerators (see cards)

ADPA 11a, 57a, 67a

addresses

00032 (\$0020) 5b left edge of text window

00033 (\$0021) 5b text window width

00034 (\$0022) 5b top of text window

00035 (\$0023) 5b bottom of text window

00051 (\$0033) 39c prompt-character

00103 (\$0067) 5b start of Applesoft program

01012 (\$03F4) 76b reset vector

48643 (\$BE03) 47b execute command in input buffer

48649 (\$BE09) 47b Basic.system handles error

48652 (\$BE0C) 47b prints error message

49048 (\$BF98) 47a Machine ID byte under ProDOS

49149 (\$BFFD) 20b Basic.system version number

49152-53247 (\$C000-\$CFFF) 65b I/O addresses

(\$C01) 79c ROM card in slot x ID byte 1

49154 (\$C002) 82a read main RAM

48155 (\$C003) 82a read auxiliary RAM

49156 (\$C004) 82a write main RAM

49157 (\$C005) 82a write auxiliary RAM

49160 (\$C008) 82a main zero-page, stack, language card

49161 (\$C009) 82a aux zero-page, stack, language card

49164 (\$C00C) 82a switch to 40 column mode

49165 (\$C00D) 82a switch to 80 column mode

49166 (\$C00E) 75c turn off alternate character set

49168 (\$C010) 76b keyboard strobe

49171 (\$C013) 82b which bank is being read

49172 (\$C014) 82b which bank is being written

49174 (\$C016) 82b which zero page in use

49176 (\$C018) 82b PAGE1/PAGE2 flip memory between aux and main

49178 (\$C01A) 82b display mode type

49180 (\$C01C) 82b which page is selected

49181 (\$C01D) 82b type of graphics being displayed

49183 (\$C01F) 82b type of text display

49232 (\$C050) 5a turn on graphics mode

49233 (\$C051) 5a turn on text mode

49236 (\$C054) 40c page one of display mode

49239 (\$C057) 40c hi-res graphics to be displayed

54636 (\$D56C) 43a parse program line in input buffer ROM

64600 (\$FC58) 13b HOME, clear current text screen

65005 (\$FDED) 85b Character Out routine

Addison-Wesley 11a see also books and listings of

addressing modes (see specific microprocessor under chips)

*Advanced VisiCalc* 59c-60a

agent interface 11a

*AgriComp* 26a-27b

*AmDOS* 70b

Amiga 1b, 64c

Ampersand (&) 22a-22b, 63a-63b

*Ampersoft* 22b

*Apple Assembly Line* 22b, 55b, 58a, 69b-69c

Apple Computer Clubs International 11a

Apple Computer Inc.

APDA see A(pple) P(rogrammer's) and D(eveloper's) A(ssociation)

announcements 1a, 57a, 65a-67b

common sense 1a, 57a

dealer purging 57b, 79a

developer relations 6c, 57a

documentation (see book listing)

law suits 31c, 42a-42b

licensing department 41a-41b

prices 65a, 67a

service of 1a, 57a

user's group support 1b-2a, 57a

A(pple) P(rogrammers) and D(evelopers) A(ssociation) 11a, 57a, 67a

Apple DMP printer 16a

Apple hard disk 67b

Apple Media Exchange Program 48c

Apple memory expansion card 65a-65b, 67a, 84a-84b, 93a, 94a

Apple Numerics Manual (book) [SANE] 42a

*Apple Pascal, A Programming Guide* 7a

*Apple Software for Pennies* 46a

Apple Turnover 71c

*Apple II Graphics Primitives Handbook* 42a

*Apple II Human Interface Guidelines* 41a-42a

Apple II memory 81a-84b

*Apple II Technical Notes* 42a, 83b

Apple IIc

keybounce 68c-69a, 95b-95c

memory expansion 16b, 67a-67b, 84a

miniassembler 29a-29b

MouseText character set 75c

portability 58a

price 65a

Roger Coats 58a

revision 3 65a, 67a-67b

*Apple IIc Technical Reference Manual* 8b, 11a

Apple IIe

enhanced 58b

price 65a

revisions to motherboard 86a-86b

upgrade kit to Apple IIs 65a-65b, 67b, 74b

*Apple IIe Technical Reference Manual* 29c, 82a

Apple IIe trade in program for Apple IIs 65a-65b, 67b, 74b

Apple IIs 65a-67b

alternate display mode 86b

Applesoft expandability 77b

availability problems 74b, 93a

clock/calendar card 94a, 94b

disk drives 90a, 94a, 94b

display mode shadowing 86b-86c

identifying 70b

Integer Basic compatibility 86b-86c

mouse 94c

QuickDraw II 88b

RAMdisk 90b, 94c

serial interface 86a, 94a, 94b

shadowing 86b-86c

Sider 94a

Smartport 90a

speakers 94c

toolbox 65a, 88b

*Apple IIs Firmware Reference* 67a, 90a

*Apple IIs Hardware Reference* 67a

*Apple IIs Programmer's Workshop Reference* 67a

*Apple IIs Toolbox Reference* (two volumes) 67a

*Apple IIs Workshop Assembler's Reference* 67a

*Apple IIs Workshop C Reference* 67a

*Apple IIs Workshop Pascal Reference* 67a

*Apple II-Plus & IIe Troubleshooting and Repair Guide* 34b

*Apple User* 44c, 88a

Apple World Conference 1a

*Apple Writer*

Apple IIs compatibility 94b

hard disks and 47c-48a, 87a

L(oad) command 77c

*OpenAppleWriter* 87a

printing practices 47b

S(ave) command 78a

segmented loading ability 77c

subscripts, superscripts from DMP 16a

update 48c

AppleLink 76a

Applesoft 3b, 4a

BAD SUBSCRIPT error 20a

bit manipulation when printing 24b, 85b

compilers 39a-39b, 60b-62b

filecard interface tool kit 41a

ILLEGAL QUANTITY error 4b

memory usage 17a

Mousedesk interface tool kit 42a

OUT OF MEMORY error 17a

program image 18a-19a, 21b

reference manual 31c

self-modifying code 42b-44a

SYNTAX error 43b

tokens 18b, 43a

*Applesoft BASIC Programmer's Reference Manual* 31c

*Applesoft Isn't Hard* 75a

*Applesoft Tutorial* 13a, 31c, 61b

AppleTalk 8b, 67b, 89a-89b

APPLEVISION 44b-44c, 64a, 86b-86c

AppleWorks

auxiliary memory support 93c-94a

boldface without boldface 75b

bugs (see bugs/fixes)

compressing data 9a

converting files to/from Magicalc 7a-7b

converting files to/from PFS: File 8a, 69c

custom printers 59a

date format 69a

defaults 75a-75b

DIF files 56a-56c, 59c-60a

"don't pass go" patch 75a-75b, 84a

group totaling 9b

filename irregularities 95a

footers and headers 7c

income tax overlay 11b

lock-up recovery 33a

macros for 33a-34a, 44c

mail merge 67b

math functions of spreadsheet 27b-28b

merging files 14b-14c

mouse support for 33b, 67b

Open-apple A(range) 9b

Open-apple G(group totals) 9b

Open-apple L(layout) 9b

Open-apple O(options) 7c

Open-apple P(print) 8a, 9b

Open-apple R(record select) 9b

Open-apple T(totals) 9b

Open-apple V(values, standard) 9b

patches see patches (software)

page numbering 7c, 23a, 31b

printer initialization string 41a

printer smarts 95b

RamFactor support 93c-94a

rescue routine 33a

spreadsheet 27b, 28a-28b, 67b

sticky space 95b

subscripts and superscripts 16a

track 0 crashes (see bugs/fixes)

version 2.0 67b

word processor defaults 75a-75b

upgrade to 2.0 67b

*AppleWorks: Tips and Techniques* 7c

Applied Engineering 30b, 34a-34b, 56a-56b, 60c

expansion card protocols 83b

memory cards and Apple IIs 65a-65b, 84a

technical support 96b-96c

(also see RamFactor and RamWorks)

Applied Informatics 11b

arrays numerical, saving in binary files 15b

*ASCII Express* 22c, 23a, 39a, 65b, 72b

assembly language utilities

embedding machine code in REMs 43b-44b, 95c

filecard tool kit interface 41a

mousedesk tool kit 42a

PARSE program for self-modifying code 43a

*Assembly Lines: The Book* 75a

AST Sprintdisk 94a;

AUSOM user group newsletter 73a

*AutoWorks* 62c, 66b, 69a-69b, 75a-75b, 95a

## B

BACKUP 48b-48c

BAD SUBSCRIPT error 20a

*Bag of Tricks* 2 59b, 68b, 76b

bank switching 3b, 81b-84b

Basic.system see ProDOS (Basic.system)

Basis 108 64c, 74b

battery back-up (see RamFactor)

Baum, Peter 83b

Beagle Bros

*Beagle Graphics* 22b, 62c, 86b, 94c

*Big U* 22b, 87a

compiler for ProDOS 61a

*D Code* 15a, 62c

*Double-Take* 35a, 62c

*Extra K* 15a, 17a, 22b, 62c, 77c

sorts for 80b, 84a

*GPLE* 15a

*MacroWorks* 33a-34a, 44c, 66b, 68c-69a, 69b

*PEEKs, POKES, and POINTERS chart* 2a

*ProByte* 15a, 76b

*ProntoDOS* 15b, 16b, 17a, 46b, 47c-48a, 70b

*Triple Dump* 75c

binary 4a

binary coded decimal 15c, 22a, 22b

*Binary Linking Utilities* (IAC #46) 22b

Bird, Alan 33b-34a, 62b-62c, 75a-75b, 84a

*Bird's Better Bye* 33b-34a, 84b-84c

BIX 75c, 76a

*Blankenship BASIC* 15a

BLOCK.WARDEN 76c  
books

*Apple II Graphics Primitives Handbook* 42a  
*Apple II Human Interface Guidelines* 41a-42a  
*Apple IIc Technical Reference Manual* 8b, 11a  
*Apple IIe Technical Reference Manual* 29c, 82a  
*Apple IIgs Firmware Reference* 67a, 90a  
*Apple IIgs Hardware Reference* 67a  
*Apple IIgs Programmer's Workshop Reference* 67a  
*Apple IIgs Toolbox Reference* (two volumes) 67a  
*Apple IIgs Workshop Assemblers Reference* 67a  
*Apple IIgs Workshop C Reference* 67a  
*Apple IIgs Workshop Pascal Reference* 67a  
*Apple II-Plus, IIe Troubleshooting and Repair Guide* 34b  
*Apple Numerics Manual (SANE)* 42a  
*Apple Pascal, A Programming Guide* 7a  
*Apple Software for Pennies* 46a  
*Applesoft Basic Programmer's Reference Manual* 31c  
*Applesoft Isn't Hard* 75a  
*Applesoft Tutorial* 13a, 31c, 61b  
*AppleWorks: Tips and Techniques* 7c  
*Assembly Lines: The Book* 75a  
*Complete Handbook of Personal Computer Communications: Everything You Need to Know to Go Online with the World* 76a  
*Campus Survival Cookbook* 89a  
*Computer Algorithms* 80c  
*Developer's Handbook for the MouseText Tool Kit* 42a  
*DOS 3.3 Manual* 73b  
*DOS Stalk Scrapbook* 25b, 77a, 77b, 78c  
*Graphically Speaking* 75a  
*Handbook: 6502, 65C02, 65816* 56b  
*Incredible Secret Money Machine* 25a  
*In Depth #2: All About Pascal* 7a  
*Introduction to the USCD P-System* 7a  
*Pascal Primer* 7a  
*Peeking at Call - A.P.P.L.E. Vol 3* 80c  
*ProDOS 8 Reference* 67a  
*ProDOS 16 Reference* 67a  
*ProDOS Technical Reference Manual* 83b  
*Programmer's Introduction to the Apple IIgs* 67a  
*Programming the 65816 (Eyes and Lichty)* 56b  
*Programming the 65816 (Labiak)* 56b  
*65816 Assembly Language Programming* 56b  
*Technical Introduction to the Apple IIgs* 67a  
*Technical Notes* 42a, 83b  
*Understanding the Apple II* 56a  
*Understanding the Apple IIe* 56a, 75c, 87c  
*Your Best Interest: A Money Book for the Computer Age* 26a

BOSE speakers 94c  
branching in machine language 53b-54a  
Bredon, Glen 10b, 30c, 58a, 61b  
BRS After Dark 76a  
Bulk Mailer 68a

bugs/fixes  
Amps/watts conversion 12b  
Apple memory card booting 87a, 93a  
Apple IIc disk/monitor interference 8b, 23b-23c, 44a  
Apple IIc keybounce 68c-69a  
Apple IIc mouse and expanded memory from Apple 67a  
Apple IIc power supply 34b  
Apple IIe power supply 29b-30b  
Apple IIgs control panel and earlier operating systems 66a, 94c  
Apple IIgs with slot cards 65a-65b  
Apple IIgs with software 65b  
Applesoft math errors 15c  
AppleWorks DIF file DIFiculties 56a-56c  
AppleWorks lock-up when removing report formats 31a-31b  
AppleWorks rescue routine 33a  
AppleWorks page numbering 23a, 31b  
auxiliary memory program 93b  
characters are not being printed by printer 87a-87b

CHAIN  
DOS 3.3 18a  
Basic.system 20b

chip (74LS245) failures 14c  
Dumpling GX printer card 47b  
DuoDisk 6a  
double hi-res picture converting troubles 40a-40c  
HTAB 1 23c-24a  
identification bytes 84c  
input under 80 columns 13a  
*MacroWorks* 44c  
modem command passing 86a  
Orange Micro internal printer buffer 28a-28b  
Pascal 6b-6c  
disk drive recognition 79c  
Super Serial card and UniDisk bugs and fix 34b-35a  
printer eating characters 87a-87b  
ProDOS (08/12/16) 66a (see also track 0 crashes)  
ProDOS modifications 69b-69c  
Sider crashes 48b-48c  
Sorting ProDOS directories 10b, 80b, 84b  
splitting programs 64b  
SU2.OBJ 32b-32c, 45a  
System Utilities 31b-31c  
SU2.OBJ 32b-32c, 45a  
track 0 crashes under ProDOS 6a, 12c, 96b  
possible cause found 29b-30b  
cause and solution 73a-74a  
modifications to ProDOS 1.2.95a  
version number confusion 84b  
UniDisk 3.5 ROM 7c  
write protect bug 34a, 93a-93b

bulletin boards 33a  
bus 3a, 3b, 90a  
Business Week 57b  
Byte 41a, 62a, 62b, 88c

## C

calculators, hex 46b  
Call - A.P.P.L.E.  
APDA 11a, 57a, 67a  
Basic.system CHAIN bug 20b  
converting IBM files to/from Apples 71c-72a  
DOS 3.3 for 3.5 drives 70c  
entry points 13a  
*In Depth #2: All About Pascal* 7a  
math under Applesoft article 15c  
*Peeking at Call - A.P.P.L.E. Vol 3* 80c  
*ProZap* 6b  
review of *Blackenship BASIC* 15b  
self-modifying code 16b, 42b  
technical support 96c  
*Campus Survival Cookbook* 89a  
cards expansion, peripheral  
accelerator 56b, 60c, 76c, 88a-88b  
App-I-catch 81b-82a  
Apple memory expansion card 65a-65b, 67a, 84a-84b, 93a  
Apple IIgs 94c  
special features of 94a  
AST Sprintdisk 94a  
California Computer Systems 15c  
Digicard Classroom Network 73a, 74a  
Digicard Shared Resource Controller 74a-74b  
disk controller 79c  
Dumpling GX printer card 47b  
88Card 15c  
Flipper (Flipster) 77a, 84b, 94a  
Flashcard 12b  
Grappler-Plus 5a  
language card 17a, 46b-47a, 81a-81b  
MicroSoft Softcard 70c  
multifunction cards and Apple IIgs 65b  
MultiRAM EX 65816 Co-processor card 56a  
Apple IIgs compatibility 65a-65b  
MultiRAM IIe 56b  
Apple IIgs compatibility 65a-65b  
Neptune 11b, 12b  
networking cards (see networking)  
RAM 3b, 11b, 12b, 17a-21b  
RamFactor (see RamFactor)  
RamWorks (see RamWorks)  
ROM 3b  
SCSI 65a, 67b, 89a-90a  
Sprintdisk 94a  
Super Serial card 34b-35a, 65b, 86a  
Titan Technologies 11b, 12b  
Transwarp (see Transwarp)  
UniDISK controller card 90a  
ZRAM (see ZRAM)  
cartoon republication 60a  
Catalyst 3.0 10b, 30c, 94c  
Cauzin systems 14b, 72a

Central Point Software 10a, 10b  
*Copy II Plus* 10a, 10b, 31c, 40b, 87a  
Apple memory card formatting 93a  
converting random access text files 71a  
Lazer 128 computer 10a, 31c, 74b  
3.5 disk drive 67b, 70a  
CD-ROM 11a, 89b  
CHAIN 18a, 20b  
Charts and Tables  
Apple licensable software 41b-42a  
Applesoft array variable format 20a  
Applesoft simple variable format 19a  
AppleWorks screen shots 27a  
Arithmetic Logic Instructions 65816 54a  
assemblers supporting 65815/65802 55b  
branch/jump instructions 65816 54a  
data transfer instructions 65816 54b  
documentation from Addison-Wesley 11a  
documentation from Apple 11a, 34b  
equipment owned by *MacroWorks* buyers 34a  
identification bytes of Apple II family 66d, 84c  
miscellaneous instructions 65816 55b  
memory maps 19a, 35b  
one-byte opcodes of 65802 and 65816 50b  
65802 and 65816 opcodes 52  
softswitch effect 82b  
stack instructions 65815 55a  
status instructions 65816 55a  
statistics for peripherals owned 34a  
test instructions 65816 55a  
three-byte opcodes for 65802 and 65816 50b  
two-byte opcodes for 65802 and 65816 50b

*Chart 'n Graph Toolbox* 22a, 63c  
Checkmate Technology 34a, 56a, 56b  
expansion memory protocols 83b  
memory expansion cards and Apple IIgs 65a-65b

chips (RAM) 81a  
chips (6502) 2b-5b, 49a-56b  
chips (65802) 15b, 49a-56b  
adding to your Apple 56a  
chips (65816) 1b, 15b, 49a-56b  
adding to your Apple 56b  
cycles of 58a  
chips (74LS245) 14c  
Cirtech Ltd. 70c, 84b  
Flipper (Flipster) 77a, 84b, 94a  
clocks  
Apple IIgs 66a  
*Clone Ace* 74b  
clones (computers)  
Apple IIc 10a, 31c, 64c  
Apple IIe  
IBM 10a  
CLOSE (DOS) 45c  
color television with Apple Computers 39b  
Com Log Corporation 56a  
Commodore 64c  
*Complete Handbook of Personal Computer Communications: Everything You Need to Know to Go Online with the World* 76a  
compact disks 11a, 89b  
compilers 39a-39b, 60b-62b  
CompuServe Information Service 57a  
Computer Aided Instruction 10b  
*Computer Algorithms* 80c  
Computer Edge Pty Ltd. 42a  
CondiCom 87b  
control panel of Apple IIgs 66a, 86b, 94c  
CONVERT (alias @#%&\*\$) 8c, 31b, 31c  
double-high res 40a-40c  
random access text files 71a  
converting  
AppleWorks files to/from *Magicalc* 7a-7b  
AppleWorks files to/from *PFS:File* 8a, 69c  
double-high res files 40a-40c  
IBM format (MS-DOS) to/from 71c-72c  
random access files 71a

COPYA 59b  
*Copy II Plus* 10a, 10b, 31c, 40b  
AppleWorks filenames 95a, 95b  
converting random access text files 71a  
Macintosh disks 91a  
copyrights 42a, 69c  
CP/M 66a, 70c, 71b-71c, 87c

data transferring 69c  
*Database Toolbox* 22a, 63c  
Datadesk International 66b  
*Dazzle Draw* 86b  
*D Code* 15a, 62c  
Delphi 76a  
*Deluxe Music Construction Set* 94c  
desktop bus 66b  
DIF files 56a-56c, 59c-60a  
Digicard Classroom Networking card 73a, 74a  
Digicard Shared Resource Controller 74a-74b  
DIM(ension) 19b-20a  
directory sorting, see ProDOS  
disk controller finder 79b-80b  
disk drives  
black tape on 39b  
connectors 89b  
CONTROLLER FINDER 79b-80b  
daisy-chaining see daisy-chaining  
DOS 3.3 on 3.5 drives see DOS 3.3 (3.5 drives)  
double sided 3.5 79b  
DuoDisk bug 6a  
EquiDisk-Plus 71b  
5.25 67a, 89b  
identifying 90b  
3.5, also see UniDisk  
Apple 67b, 70a, 90a  
backing up 70a  
compatibility with Laser 128 70a  
compatibility with MS-DOS 1a  
compatibility with Speed Demon 70a  
disk (dumb) 67b, 70a, 90a  
disks for 79b  
disks crashed 59b-59c, 68b-68c, 76b  
ejecting disks 38b, 91a, 92b  
Pascal support of 79c  
disk recovery services 59b-59c, 68b-68c, 76b

*Disk Works* 75b  
*Diversi-Copy* 70a  
*Diversi-Dial* 76a  
*DiversiDOS* 70b  
Diversions Inc. 58b  
DOS 3.3  
access time 29c-30a  
auxiliary memory support 93c-94a  
LOADING text files 60b  
buffers 45b  
CATALOG sorting 78c, 84b  
CHAIN 18a, 20b, 21a  
control-D interception 85a-85b  
dual personality/hybrid disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71a  
EXEC 39c  
file existence, verifying 77a-77b  
freeing up catalog track for storage 24b-24c  
hybrid/dual personality disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71a  
language card 17a, 46b-47a, 81a-81b  
with 3.5 versions 70b-70c  
memory usage 17a, 18a  
processing of text files 45b  
*ProntoDOS* 15b, 16b, 17a, 46b, 70b  
installing on Sider 47c-48a  
RamFactor support 93c-94a  
sorting CATALOGs 78c, 84b  
storing data on track 0 24c  
System Master 29a  
3.5 drives 70b-71a  
VERIFY 77a-77b

DOS-UP 46c-47a  
*DOS Stalk Scrapbook* 25b, 77a, 77b, 78c  
double hi-res graphics  
Apple IIe support of 86a-86b  
Apple IIgs support of 65a  
converting pictures from DOS or ProDOS 40a-40c  
page two of 44c  
revision B motherboard of Apple IIe 86a-86b  
routines from Apple 34b

*Double Precision Floating Point for Applesoft* 15c, 22b  
double precision math 15b-15c, 22a, 22b  
*Double-Take* 35a, 62c  
*DP18* 22b  
*Dr. Dobb's Journal* 95b  
dual personality/hybrid disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71

## E

EMON 46a  
eighty-column screen  
inverse lines 78b  
turning on from ML 47a-47b  
Electronic Arts 94c

emulation mode of 65816 chip 49b, 51b  
ENIAC 2b  
EquiDisk-Plus 71b  
Esonic Inc. 66a  
European Apples 87c-88a  
EXEC 39c, 80b  
Extra K 15a, 17a, 22b, 62c, 77c  
sorts for 80b, 84b

## F

FAILURE TO EJECT error 38c  
Ferrari 89a  
FID (RFC) 70b, 71a-71b  
copy files to RAMdisk 87c  
four-drive patch 96a  
filecard interface 41a  
FILER 93a  
firmware 3a  
First Class Peripherals 77a  
Sider 47c-48c, 77a  
INSTALL PT#4 48b  
Pascal support 79c  
Fischer, Michael 49a  
FISHEAD 71b  
FontWorks 62c  
forms (filling out with word processor) 46a-46b  
formulas 16b  
Forth 11b, 60b  
Franklin 74b  
FRETOP 31c-32a  
functions 19a

## G

Gassee, Jean-Louis 1a, 2a  
garbage collection 20a, 31c-32b  
General Manager 77c, 78a, 78b, 95a  
GENIE 33a, 76a  
GOSUB 19a  
GOTO 19a  
GPL 15a  
graphics, also see double hi-res  
lo-res 4a, 5a  
hi-res 4a  
super hi-res 65a, 67b  
Graphics Pro 62c  
Graphically Speaking 75a  
Graphmerge 96c  
Grolier Electronic Publishing 11a  
group totaling in AppleWorks (see  
AppleWorks, group totals)  
GW BASIC 60c

## H

Handbook The: 6502, 65C02, 65816 56b  
hard disk drives  
Apple hard disk 20SC 67b  
Challenger 20 69c-70a  
cheap ones 76c-77a  
ProFile 79c  
SCSI interface for 67b, 89a-90a  
Sider 47c-48c, 77a  
INSTALL PT#4 48b  
Pascal support 79c  
Space Coast Systems 69c-70a  
hardware Apple IIe documentation 56a  
Harvest 11b  
hexadecimal 4a  
hexadecimal calculators 46b  
HIMEM: 13c, 18a  
hi-res graphics see graphics  
HUFFIN 7a  
hybrid/dual personality disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71a  
HYPER.FORMAT 64c

## I

IBM 3a, 71c-72c, 88c  
ID byte chart 66d, 84c  
II Computing 57a  
ILLEGAL QUANTITY error 4b  
Imagewriter II 94b  
In Depth #2: All About Apple Pascal 7a  
inCider 16b, 42b, 74b, 79b  
Incredible Secret Money Machine 25a  
InfoWorld 31c  
Inside Apple Talk 42a  
Inside LaserWriter 42a  
INTEGER BASIC 3b-4b, 44b-44c, 64a, 86b-  
86c

(International) A(pple) C(ore) 22b  
interrupts 22c, 53a-53b, 92a-b  
Introduction to the USCD P-System 7a  
INVERSE 24b

## J

Jameco Electronics 29b  
Jobs, Steve 64c  
joysticks 31c

## K

keyboards 66b  
keybounce 68c-69a, 95b-95c  
Kyan Pascal 60c  
Kinko's 58b

## L

Lam a'la Kashmarek 16c  
LaMonica, Dennis 96c  
Lancaster, Don 25a  
language card (see cards, language card)  
LaserWriter 1a, 65a  
law suits  
Apple in Australia 42a-42b  
Apple vs Laser 128 31c  
Lazer 128 computer 10a, 31c, 74b  
Leading Edge Model D 10a  
Leanse, Ellen Petry 2a  
Legend Industries 83b  
LITTLE BRICK OUT 61c, 62a  
Little, Gary 70b  
LIST 19a, 61a  
Living Legends Software 64c, 75b  
LOAD 20a  
Locksmith 68b  
LOGO 62b-63a  
LOMEM: 18a, 21a, 21b  
lo-res graphics see graphics  
Lotus 1-2-3 71c

## M

M.A.C.: Make Another Copy 46a  
machine language  
embedding into Basic programs 43b, 63b-  
64a  
problems with 95c  
Macintosh  
benchmark tests 88c  
clock 66a  
disks 91a  
keyboard 66b  
new version of 1a  
price reductions 65a  
serial ports of 65b  
support for 1a  
MacLagan, Wright and Associates 73a, 74a  
MacroWorks 33a-34a, 44c, 66b, 68c-69a, 69b  
MAGIC MENU 13a  
MagiCalc 7a-7b, 27b, 28a-28b  
mailing labels 59a-59b, 68a  
Main Menu 74b  
Major Education Resources Corp 74a  
Managing Your Money 94c  
math functions of spreadsheets 27b-28a-28b  
MAUG 57a  
MBASIC 15c  
MCI Mail 6c, 76a  
Meacom 70c  
memory  
Apple memory expansion card 65a-65b,  
67a, 84a-84b, 93a  
Apple IIgs 94c  
special features of 94a  
Apple IIe, IIc auxiliary memory 82a-84b  
Applesoft usage 17-21b, 35a-37b  
AUXMOVE 82a, 83a  
DOS (see specific DOS type)  
explanation of 2a-5b, 81a-84b  
I/O 4b  
how much? see programs (auxiliary  
memory)  
management 65a, 83a-83b, 84b  
maps and charts 19b, 35b  
moving between banks 82a  
organization 2a-5b, 81a-84b  
pages 3b-4a  
peripheral memory 4a  
RAM see RAM  
RAM cards see cards

ROM 2b-3a  
screen holes 5a  
stack 4a, 18a  
UniDisk ROM 6b, 8b  
XFER 82a, 83a  
zero page 18a

MEMSIZ 18a  
Merlin Pro Assembler 55b  
Micol Basic 60c, 61b-62b  
Microcomputing 62b  
Microsoft  
Basic 10a, 88b, 88c  
GW Basic 60c  
Softcard for CP/M 70c  
TASC compiler 60c  
MicroSolutions Inc. 72a  
MicroSparc 22b, 23b, 61b, 70c, 71a, 84b  
MicroSpeed 11b  
MicroTRENDS 11a  
MIDI interface 65a  
MISK Disk #1, see Living Legends Software  
modems 22c, 23a, 30b-30c  
Apple Personal modem 86a  
command passing problems 86a  
Hayes compatible modems 86a  
modular programming 79b  
monitor (display)  
composite 67b  
interference on Apple IIc 8b, 23b-23c, 44a  
RGB monitors 40a-40c, 65a-65b, 67b  
monitor (system) 4a  
Apple IIgs 66b  
embedding ML code in REMS 43b  
embedding ML code in programs 63a-64  
memory range 18a  
using from language card 46b-47a  
Morgan, Bill 70c  
Most Amazing Thing 2b  
mouse (hardware)  
Apple IIe upgrade 66a  
Apple IIgs 66a, 94c  
compatibility with Apple's IIc memory  
expansion card 67a  
drawing tool 46a-46b  
Mouse Graphics Tool Kit: External  
Reference Specification 42a  
Mouse interface  
books about 42a  
support from Apple 41a, 65a  
toolbox in Apple IIgs 65a  
MouseCalc 27b, 28a-28b  
MouseDesk 10b, 30c  
MousePaint 62c  
MouseWrite 6b  
MS-DOS 15c, 71c  
multifunction cards (see cards)  
multiplexing 51a  
Multiplan 79a  
MultiRAM EX 65816 Co-processor card 56a  
Apple IIgs compatibility 65a-65b  
MultiRAM IIe 56b  
Apple IIgs compatibility 65a-65b  
Multiscribe 94b  
Muse Address Book 59b  
Muse Software 59b  
Music Construction Set 94c

## N

National Logo Exchange: The LOGO  
Newsletter for Teachers 63a  
native mode of 65816 49b, 51b  
networking 1a  
AppleTalk 8b, 65a, 67b  
Digicard Classroom Networking card 73a,  
74a  
Digicard Shared Resource Controller 74a-  
74b  
Nibble 22b, 23b, 61b, 70c, 71a, 84b  
Nordic Software 70c  
NORMAL 24c  
NTSC 87c-88a

## O

OFFLINE error 95c  
On Three 6b  
Open-Apple  
corrections to 45a, 57d, 84a-84c  
index, computerized 74b  
inserts 69b  
subscriptions 25a, 25b  
OpenAppleWriter 87b  
Orange Micro's internal printer buffer 28a-28b

ORCA/M assembler 55b  
OUT OF MEMORY error 17a

## P

P-SOURCE 7a  
PAGE1 82b  
PAGE2 82b  
PAL 87c-88a  
PaperWork 46a  
Pascal  
Apple IIgs 66b, 67a, 94c  
auxiliary memory support 93c-94a  
books concerning 7a, 67a  
console driver 41a  
damned 6c  
disk controller search 79c  
filecard tool kit 41a  
interface card protocol 85c  
Kyan Pascal 60c  
MARK 6c  
memory needs 81a  
mousedesk tool kit 42a  
P-SOURCE 7a  
praised 6b  
RamFactor support 93c  
RELEASE 6c  
RESET 6c  
screen driver 41a  
slot search of 79c  
SYSTEM.ATTACH 7a  
SYSTEM.LIBRARY 7a  
Pascal Primer 7a  
passwords 69c  
patches  
AppleWorks no-stop to desktop 75b, 84a  
AppleWorks RESET 33a, 96a-96b  
40-track disks 16b  
PC-Talk 72b  
PEEK  
command 2a-5b  
negative numbers 4b  
two-byte PEEK 4b, 5b  
Peeking at Call - A.P.P.L.E. Vol 3 80c  
Pelczarski, Mark 75a  
Penguin Software (see Polarware)  
Personal Computer Products Inc 15c  
PFS:File 8a, 77c  
PFS:Write 8a, 73a  
Pinpoint 34a, 62c, 66b  
Point-to-Point 76a  
technical support 96c  
POKE  
command 2a-5b  
negative numbers 4b  
two byte POKE 4b, 5b  
Polaroid 68c  
Polarware 75a  
Pollyanna Word & Phrase Checker 11b  
portable computers 58a  
power supplies  
Applied Engineering's 30b  
problems 29b-30b  
PR#3 from machine language 47a-47b  
PRGEND 18a, 21b, 63c  
print using 15c, 22a, 22b  
Printer Tool Kit 42a  
printers  
AppleWorks tricks with 95b  
DMP 16a, 22c, 68a  
buffers 28a-28b, 87a-87b  
downloading custom printer fonts 84c-86a  
Imagewriter II 94b, 95b  
interface card initialization 85c  
interface card problems 47b, 85a-86a  
initialization strings 41a, 47b  
LOGO 62b, 63a  
mailing labels 59a-59b, 68a  
ProBASIC 62c, 77c  
ProByter 15a, 76b, 84b  
ProCMD 36a  
ProDOS  
accessing disk 73b  
accessing Smartport 91a  
access time 29c-30a  
Apple 3.5 support 90a, 95c  
Apple IIgs clock support 94a, 94b  
auxiliary memory 83a  
Basic.system  
CHAIN 18b, 20a, 21a  
EXEC files 39c, 80b  
memory usage 17a, 18a  
modifications to 69b-69c  
startup procedures 78c  
STARTUP program name changer 45c  
buffers 45b

CATALOG 45c  
CHAIN 18b, 20a-21a  
clock support 94a, 94b  
CLOSE 45c  
compilers (see compilers)  
control-D interception 85a-85b  
directory sorting 10b, 41a, 80b, 84b  
disk access 73b  
disk drive mapping 90a  
disk identifying 90b  
drivers (RAM) 17b  
dual personality/hybrid disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71a  
eighty-column screen 47a-47b  
EXEC 39c, 80b  
FAILURE TO EJECT error 38c  
file existence verifying 77a-77b  
FLUSH 45c  
formatting diskettes 64c  
hybrid/dual personality disks 8c, 23a, 70b, 71a  
L(ength) parameter 8c  
memory usage 17a, 18a  
  free memory 83a  
MACHID 47a  
modifications to 69b-69c  
NO DEVICE CONNECTED error 38c  
PATH NOT FOUND 8c  
placing ProDOS onto diskettes 8c  
  creating dual personality disks 8c, 23a  
processing of text files 45b  
protocol converter accessing 91a  
quit code 30c-31a  
random access text files 71a  
RANGE ERROR 10b  
RESTORE 18a, 20b  
SAVE 18a-20b  
Smartport accessing 91a  
startup procedures 78c  
STATUS call 67a  
SYNTAX ERROR 8c  
technical note #8 83b  
Technical Reference Manual 83b  
text file processing 45b  
track 0 crashes (see bugs/fixes)  
T(ype) parameter 45c  
UniDISK 3.5 support 90a, 95c  
updates 65a  
VERIFY 77a-77b  
versions 73a, 73b, 94b-94c  
ProDOS 1.2 94b-94c  
ProDOS 8 65a, 66a, 66b  
*ProDOS 8 Reference Manual* 67a  
ProDOS 12 66a  
ProDOS 16 66a  
  boot procedure 94c  
  disk drive mapping 90a  
  programming environment 67a  
  updates 65a  
*ProDOS 16 Reference Manual* 67a  
*ProDOS Technical Reference Manual* 83b  
ProFile hard disk 79c  
ProFIX 38a, 70c  
*Program Writer* 62c  
*Programmer's Introduction to the Apple IIgs* 67a  
*Programming the 65816* (Eyes and Lichty) 56b  
*Programming the 65816* (Labik) 56b  
Programs  
  A bit too many 24b, 85b  
  Applesoft overlays with BLOAD and BSAVE 21b  
  AppleWorks no-stop to desktop 75b, 84a  
  auxiliary memory 83b, 93b  
  BIT breaker 92a  
  BLOADing DOS 3.3 text files 60b  
  custom printers for AppleWorks 59a  
  disk controller finder 79b-80b  
  EJECT 3.5 inch UniDisk 38b, 92b  
  GRAPHICS.TEST 24b  
  FID four drive patch 96a  
  find line in memory 36a, 43a  
  example of text screen layout 4b  
  insertion sort 80c  
  interface card bypasser 86a  
  loading Basic programs at non-standard location 5b  
  memory auxiliary banks 83a  
  PARSE program for self-modifying code 43a  
  passwords invisible 69c  
  ProDOS directory sorter verifier 10b  
  protocol converter finder 90b  
  RFC four drive patch 96a  
  SLOT SCANNER 90b  
  Smartport finder 90b  
  sorting example 80c  
  STARTUP program name changer 45c  
  timing loop 76a

  track 0 crashes under ProDOS patcher 74a, 95a  
  VAR.READER 35a, 37b-38  
*Promal* 79a-79b  
*ProntoDOS* 15b, 16b, 17a, 46b, 70b  
  installing on Sider 47c-48a  
*Prosel* 10b, 30c, 58a, 61b, 70a, 70b, 76c  
  back up memory card with 67a, 87b  
  protocol converter 90a, 90b  
  Public domain software  
    *Binary Linking Utilities* 22b  
    book listings of 45c  
    also see Living Legends Software

## Q

Quality Software 59c  
QuickDraw II 65a, 88b

## R

RAM  
  chips see chips (RAM)  
  explanation 2a-5b, 81a-84b  
RAMDisks  
  auxiliary memory management 83a-83b  
  Apple IIgs 90a-90b, 94c  
  Applesoft and 17a-17b  
  CHAINing 17a-21b  
  copying files to 87b-87c  
  DOS 3.3 16b  
  drivers for other RAM cards 12b, 17b  
  ProDOS 12b, 16b  
RamFactor 34a-34b, 56b, 77a, 84b  
  specifications of 93c-94a  
  use as a hard disk 86c-87a  
RamWorks 12b, 34a, 56a, 56b, 77a  
  Apple IIgs compatability 65a-65b  
  history of 83b  
Rana Systems 71a  
R(andom) A(ccess) M(emory) 2b-3a  
  random text files 71a  
  RANGE ERROR 10b  
  R(ead) O(nly) M(emory) 2b-3a  
  recovery services for disks 59b-59c, 68b-68c, 76b  
  registers 49a-56b (also see chips)  
  RELEASE 6c  
  reserved words (BASIC) 18b  
  RESET 4a, 49b  
  RESET (pascal command) 6c  
  RFC (Rana's FID) 70b, 71a-71b, 87c, 96a  
  RGB monitors 40a-40c, 65a-65b, 67b  
  Robots 89a  
  Roger Coats 58a  
  Roger Wagner Publishing 11b, 22a-22b, 55b  
    offer of toolbox routines 22a, 63a-63b  
ROM 2b-3b  
ROMDisk 90a-90b  
  rounding 15c, 22c  
*Routine Machine* 22a  
RUN 20a

## S

SANE 15b, 15c, 41b, 42a, 65a, 88c  
Satorie Software 68a  
Saturn Systems 11b  
SAVE 18a, 20a  
screen (text)  
  clear screen entry point 13b  
  40-column memory usage 4a, 4b-5a  
  80-column memory usage 5a  
  INPUT under 80-columns 12c-13b  
  inverse lines in 80-column mode 78b  
  turning on 80-column screen from machine language 47a-47b  
  screen holes 5a  
  S-C Software 22b, 55b, 70c  
  SCSI interface 1a, 1b, 65a, 67b  
    controller card 65a, 67b, 89a-90a  
    daisy-chaining of 89a-90b  
    protocol converter 90a  
  Sculley, John 1a, 2a, 57a  
  self-modifying code 42b-44a  
  SET (make a bit or byte=1) 49b  
  shareware 7c  
  Sider hard disk 47c-48c  
    INSTALL PT#4 48b  
    Pascal support of 79c  
  65816/65802 Assembly Language  
    *Programming* 49a, 56b  
  slot select signal 65b  
  slots 89a, 90b  
  Small Computer System Interface see SCSI  
  SmartPort Bus Connector 89a-93b  
    accessing 90b-93b  
    commands of 91a

  extended calls 91b  
  protocol converter 90a  
*Softalk* 56c, 61b, 61c, 62a, 95c  
*Softdisk* 95c  
  Softstrip reader 14b  
  softswitches 2b-5b, 40b, 40c, 46c  
  disk drive controlling 73a-74a  
  display 82b  
  memory 82b-84b  
  Software Touch 62b, 62c, 69a-69b  
  Sony 94c  
  sorts  
    bubble 39c-40a, 80b  
    butterfly-Hart 80c  
    CATALOG sorting, see DOS 3.3  
    directory sorting, see ProDOS  
    *Extra K* 80b, 84b  
    insertion 80b-80cc  
  sound on Apple IIgs 65a, 66a  
  Space Coast Systems 69c-70a  
  speakers 94c  
  Spectral Graphics 69b  
  SpeedStar compiler 11b  
  spreadsheets  
    AppleWorks (see AppleWorks)  
    *ACalc* (see *MagiCalc*)  
    math functions of 27b-28b  
    *MagiCalc* 27b-28b  
    MouseCalc 27b, 28a-28b  
    SuperCalc 27b, 28a-28b, 45a, 79a  
    using for different types of work 26b-27b  
  stack 4a, 18a, 49a-56b, 82a-83a  
  S(andard) A(pple) N(umerics) E(nvironment)  
    see SANE  
  statistics for peripherals owned 34a  
  status calls 91a-93a  
  status register 49a  
    65816 and 65802 51b, 53a  
  STR\$ 15c  
  STREND 36b  
  Stripper 72a  
  STORE80 82b  
  structured programming 79b  
  sub/superscripts for Apple DMP and  
    Imagewriters 16a, 22c  
  sub/superscripts from AppleWorks 16a  
  super hi-res graphics 65a, 67b  
  Super Serial card see cards  
  SuperCalc 3A 27b, 28a-28b, 45a  
    converting files 79a  
    superstition 41a  
    *Switchback* 58b  
  Symbiotic Systems 64c  
  Synergetics 25a  
  SYNTAX error 8c, 43b  
  System Utilities 7b, also see bugs/fixes  
    Macintosh disks 91a  
    SU2.OBJ 13c, 14a, 32b-32c  
  SYSTEM.ATTACH (pascal) 7a  
  SYSTEM.LIBRARY (pascal) 7a

## T

tables see charts  
Tandy Model 1 68c-69a  
TASC compiler 60c  
*Technical Introduction to the Apple IIgs* 67a  
  technical notes from Apple 11a, 34b, 83b  
  technical support 96b-96c  
  television with Apple computers 39b  
  Tennant, Rich 60a  
text files  
  BLOADing DOS 3.3 60b  
  determining length 60a  
  random access 71a  
  text screen see screen (text)  
  3.5 disk drives see disk drives (3.5)  
  timing loops 76a  
  Titan Technologies 11b, 12b  
  *TK! Solver* 75c  
tokens 18b, 43a  
toolboxes  
  Apple IIgs 65a, 88b  
  *Chart 'n Graph Toolbox* 22a, 63c  
  *Trial Size Toolbox* 63a-63b  
  *Video Toolbox* 22a, 63b  
  *Wizard's Toolbox* 22a, 63c  
  track 0 crashes, see bugs/fixes  
  TransWarp 56b, 60c, 76c, 88b, 96b-96c  
  *Trial Size Toolbox* 63a-63b  
  *Triple Dump* 75c  
  *T-shirt printing* 58b  
  *II Computing* 57b  
  *IIgs Owner's Guide* 94b  
  IIgs Programmer's Workshop  
    C language 67a  
    documentation 67a  
    editor 67a

  exec file support 67a  
  Pascal 67a  
  shell 67a  
  TXTTAB 18a, 21b, 36a

## U

*Ultraplan* 7a-7b  
*Understanding the Apple II* 56a  
*Understanding the Apple IIe* 56a, 75c, 87c  
underware printing 58b  
UniCopy 7b  
UniDisk 6b, 7b, 8b  
  backing up 7b, 70a  
  bugs (see bugs/fixes)  
  controller card 90a  
  CP/M support for 38a  
  DOS 3.3 70b-71a  
  daisy chaining 38a, 89a-89b  
  ejecting disks 38b-39a, 92b  
  Pascal support of 79c  
UniDOS 70c  
UniDOS 3.3 70c  
Uni-Mate 70c  
universities 58b  
UnoDOS 70b, 71a  
updates/upgrades  
  Apple IIe to Apple IIgs 65a-65b, 74b  
  *Apple Writer 2.0* 48c  
  AppleWorks 2.0 67b  
  listing of 48c  
  ProDOS 16 65a  
UpTime 96c  
user's groups  
  AppleWorks user's group 33a  
  AUSOM of Australia 73a  
  FOURTH group 60b  
  Space Coast Systems 70a  
  support from Apple 1b-2a, 57a

## V

VARIABLES 15c  
variables 34-37  
  arrays 19b-20a  
  BLOADing 20b, 21a  
  BSAVEing 20b, 21a  
  local 19a  
  memory usage 18a, 34a-37b  
  simple 19a-19b  
  table structures 19a-19b  
  types 18a, 19a  
VARTAB 18a  
VERIFY 77a-77b  
v(ery) l(arge) s(cale) i(ntegration) 1a  
v(ideo) c(assette) r(eorders) with Apple computers 39b  
video disks 10b  
Video Technology Computers Ltd. 10a  
*Video Toolbox* 22a, 63b  
Video Vision Associates Ltd. 10b  
*VisiCalc* 59c-60a  
*VisiFile* 56a-56b

## W

Walkman 94c  
warranties 12c  
Western Design Center 51a  
*What's Where in the Apple 2a*  
*Wizard's Toolbox* 22a, 63c  
word processors  
  filling out forms with 46a-46b  
*WordPerfect* 12b  
WORM drives 89b  
Wozniak, Steve 42b, 64c  
  Apple IIgs 65a  
  commemorative versions 67a  
  memory choices 81a

## X

XFER see memory (XFER) 82a

## Y

Yocam, Del 57a-57b  
*Your Best Interest: A Money Book for the Computer Age* 26a

## Z

ZBasic 15b, 15c, 60c  
zero page 18a, 82a-83a  
Zilog 8530 serial communications chip 65b  
ZRAM 16b, 67a-67b